

# Local initiatives in road safety challenges and opportunities







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#### MOBILITY PATTERNS



Barcelona: centre of a Metropolitan Region (164 municipalities and 4,4 milion inhabitants).

Density: 1.359 inhabitants/km2

Barcelona: very densed city (1.600.000 inhabitants and 101 km2)

Density:15.963inhabitants/km2).





#### MOBILITY PATTERNS







#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. GENERAL DATA





In 2006, the number of road accidents decreased 2.9% (10.875 accidents)





#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. GENERAL DATA

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	(% variation 06/05)
Accidents	12.916	11.981	11.432	11.137	10.695	11.196	10.875	(-2,9%)
Accidents amb victims	11.348	10.755	10.356	10.096	9.744	10.167	9.821	(-3,5%)
Wounded	14.816	14.383	13.765	13.470	12.906	13.489	12.887	(-4,6%)
Casualties	54	59	35	46	42	49	48	(-2,1%)

The number of accidents with victims decreased 3.5%.





#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. GENERAL DATA

	Any 2004	Any 2005	Any 2006	% Variation
				06/05
Private car	10.042	10.210	9.320	-8,72
Motorbike	3.078	3.724	4.234	+13,7
Moped	3.517	3.350	3.157	-5,76
Van	1.403	1.391	1.447	+4,02
Lorry	593	457	422	-7,65
Taxi	812	850	838	-1,41
Bicycle	338	394	387	-1,78
Others	609	722	949	+31,44
TOTAL	20.393	21.098	20.754	-1,63

Although the general decrease of road accidents, motorbikes involved in road accidents has increased 13.7%





### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. GENERAL DATA

	2005	2006	% Variation
			06/05
Abast	1.914	1.812	-5,32%
Multiple abast	322	295	-8,38%
Run over	1.662	1.494	-10,11%
Overturn (more than two wheels)	58	53	-8,62%
Fall (two wheels)	840	893	+6,31%
Front crash	158	118	-25,32%
Front-side crash	3.275	3.150	-3,82%
Side crash	1.805	1.960	+8,59%
Crash against a fix obstacle	1.023	1.021	-0,20%
Altres	522	508	-2,68%





#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. GENERAL DATA

	2005	2006	Δ% 05-06
Drivers			
Lack of attention	2.196	2.024	-7,83%
Don't respect traffic lights	1.241	1.142	-7,98%
Con't respect safety distances	936	864	-7,70%
Improper lane turn	976	988	+1,23%
Don't respect signals (except traffic lights)	794	758	-4,53%
Change of lane without caution	656	713	+8,69%
Improper overtake	477	491	-2,93%
Don't respect pedestrian crossings	450	436	-3,11%
Don't give way on the right	370	333	-10%
Lack of attention to put into reverse	350	373	+6,57%
Lack of attention to go into circulation	308	306	-0,65%
Circulate on opposite direction	71	65	-8,45%
Others	2.336	2.372	+1,54%
Pedestrians			
Don't use pedestrian crossings	401	377	-5,99%
Don't respect traffic lights	226	217	-3,98%
Others	171	159	-7,02%





#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. MOTORBIKES

- Motorbikes: important role in the Barcelona mobiLity framework
- 26% of the total of the fleet and 40% of the private car fleet.
- The number of motorbike trips keep increasing (5.6% in 2005).
- Change of legislation in Spain (October 2004).
- Nawadays: more motorbikes and more drivers without experience



The number of accidents have increased.





#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. MOTORBIKES

Evolution of road accidents ... According to the driver expierence:

	Mote				
Experience	2003	2004 (*)	2005	2006	% variation 06/05
Less than 1 year	393	478	927	1.154	24,5%
1 year	323	313	413	656	58,8%
2 years	241	278	293	356	21,5%

The number of motorbike drivers involved in road accidents with less than one year of experience keep growing fast (24.5%)





#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. MOTORBIKES

#### Evolution of road accidents ... According to the driving licence:

	2005	2006	V ariation 05-06%
Motorbike drivers involved in road accidents	3.624	4.078	+12,52
Motorbike drivers involved in road accidents with licence B	720	1.170	+62,50
% road accidents licence B	19,87 %	28,70%	

Motorbike accidents: main reasons (in order of importance) Improper lane turn Disobey the traffic lights Lack of attention Change of lane without caution Don't respect distances





#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. MOTORBIKES

#### Barcelona motorbikes 1986







#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. MOTORBIKES

#### Barcelona motorbikes 2007







#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. MOTORBIKES





2007





#### BARCELONA ROAD SAFETY. MOTORBIKES













#### ROAD SAFETY MASTERPLAN 2004-2007: ACTIONS IN PROGRESS

Education and formation

- Training courses to motorbikes drivers (DVD or theory and practise course).
- Road Safety education to children (schools and the Children Education Park of the Urban Police).

Participation of all the stakeholders

• Road Safety Working Group within the Mobility Pact.





#### ROAD SAFETY MASTERPLAN 2004-2007: ACTIONS IN PROGRESS

# I+R on accidents

- I+R on motorbike accidents (reconstruction of accidents, causes, behaviour, etc).
- Improvement of data taken from accidents (BIA, Barcelona Research of Accidents).
- International motorbike working group (Rome, Paris, London, Barcelona,

Madrid).

• Development of different actions to improve 'Risk Spots'.

New technology to improve road safety

• 'Video complaints' in 30 intersections (higher risk points).





#### ROAD SAFETY MASTERPLAN 2004-2007: ACTIONS IN PROGRESS

Urban Police controls

• Main goal: avoid those risky behaviours (lack of attention, desobey the traffick light, don't respect safety distances, etc).

Alcohol controls.

Forums and awareness campaigns



- Annual Barcelona Safety Forum (1994-2006).
- Awareness campaigns: 'Use the helmet', 'Drive with caution: avoid accidents'.
- Different road safety publications (magazines, leaflets, etc).





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Local initiatives in road safety - challenges and opportunities



# Thank you very much for your attention!!



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Ajuntament



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